

## Scottish Gaelic Irregular Verbs Cheat Sheet

Imperative! or Root	Present Tense or Verbal Noun	Past Tense	Future Tense (Relative Future if different from the future tense)
<b>Bi</b> (to be)	Tha ... Chan eil ... A bheil ...? Nach eil ...?	Bha ... Cha robh ... An robh ...? Nach robh ...?	Bithidh or bidh ... (bhitheas or bhios) Cha bhi ... Am bi ...? Nach bi ...?
<b>Abair!</b> (say) (Use defective verb <b>Can!</b> for the command.)	ag ràdh	Thuirt ... Cha tuirt ... An tuirt ...? Nach tuirt ...?	Their ... Chan abair ... An abair ...? Nach abair ...?
<b>Beir!</b> +air (catch)	a' breith	Rug ... Cha d' rug ... An d' rug ...? Nach d' rug ...?	Beiridh ... (bheireas) Cha bheir ... Am beir ...? Nach beir ...?
<b>Cluinn!</b> (hear)	a' cluinntinn	Chuala ... Cha chuala ... An cuala ...? Nach cuala ...?	Cluinnidh ... (chluinneas) Cha chluinn ... An cluinn ...? Nach cluinn ...?
<b>Dèan!</b> (make or do)	a' dèanamh	Rinn ... Cha d' rinn ... An d' rinn ...? Nach d' rinn ...?	Nì ... Cha dèan ... An dèan ...? Nach dèan ...?
<b>Faic!</b> (see)	a' faicinn	Chunnaic ... Chan fhaca ... Am faca ...? Nach f(h)aca ...?	Chì ... Chan fhaic ... Am faic ...? Nach f(h)aic ...?
<b>Faigh!</b> (get or find)	a' faighinn	Fhuair ... Cha d' fhuair ... An d' fhuair ...? Nach d' fhuair ...?	Gheibh ... Chan fhaigh ... Am faigh ...? Nach f(h)aigh ...?
<b>Rach!</b> (go) (Use defective verb <b>Thalla!</b> for the command.)	a' dol	Chaidh ... Cha deach ... An deach ...? Nach deach ...?	Thèid ... Cha tèid ... An tèid ...? Nach tèid ...?
<b>Ruig!</b> (reach or arrive)	a' ruigsinn	Ràinig ... Cha d' ràinig ... An d' ràinig ...? Nach d' ràinig ...?	Ruigidh ... (ruigeas) Cha ruig ... An ruig ...? Nach ruig ...?
<b>Thig!</b> (come)	a' tighinn	Thàinig ... Cha tàinig ... An tàinig ...? Nach tàinig ...?	Thig ... Cha tig ... An tig ...? Nach tig ...?
<b>Thoir!</b> +De (Take Off), +Bho (Take From), +Le (Take With), +Do (Give To), +Gu (Bring To)	a' toirt	Thug ... Cha tug ... An tug ...? Nach tug ...?	Bheir ... Cha toir ... An toir ...? Nach toir ...?